## Number of times the *Brahmavihāra Meditation Practice* vs *Mindfulness of Breathing* in Majjhima Nikāya suttas

The Buddha spoke of using the Brahmavihāra practice quite a bit more than using the breathing practice contrary what most meditation practitioners have been led to believe. The Brahmavihāra practice was taught by the Buddha, not as a side practice as most think, but as a primary practice to lead the meditator to the goal of awakening.

Researched: Majjhima Nikāya translated by Bhikkhu Bodhi and Ñāṇamoli – Wisdom Pub. 1995

**Mindfulness of Breathing** – (Ānāpānasati) — Four Suttas \*searched "mindfulness of breathing"

Found in Sutta No.

- #10 Satipatthana Sutta: The Foundations of Mindfulness
- 62 Maharahulovada Sutta: The Greater Discourse of Advice to
- 118 Anapanasati Sutta: Mindfulness of Breathing
- 119 Kayagatasati Sutta: Mindfulness of the Body

## Brahmavihāra Practice - 12 Suttas

- 7 Vatthupama Sutta: The Simile of the Cloth
- 21 Kakacttpama Sutta: The Simile of the Saw
- 40 Cula-Assapura Sutta: The Shorter Discourse at Assapura
- 43 Mahavedalla Sutta: The Greater Series of Questions and Answers
- 50 Maratajjamya Sutta: The Rebuke to Mara
- 52 Atthakanagara Sutta: The Man from Atthakanagara
- 55 Jivaka Sutta: To Jivaka
- 62 Maharahulovada Sutta: The Greater Discourse of Advice to Rahula
- 83 Makhadeva Sutta: King Makhadeva
- 97 *Dhananjani Sutta:* To Dhananjani
- 99 Subha Sutta: To Subha
- 127 Anuruddha Sutta: Anuruddha

## METHODOLOGY

Mindfulness of Breathing (Ānāpānasati -only once as a title) \*searched "mindfulness of breathing" 4 suttas

Brahmavihāra Practice - 12 suttas found

\*searched "pervading one quarter"

<sup>\*</sup>searched "mindfulness of breathing"

also \*searching "loving-kindness" \*searching "abided in, pervading"

Eliminated where lovingkindness was used *in treating* someone with lovingindness etc. Not mentioned as a practice

(Note:the word Brahmavihara not found itself in the sutta text)

Note: There should be many more instances in the Samyutta Nikaya of the Brahmavihāras -- to be researched soon

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